

THE  
JAPANESE ANNUAL  
OF  
INTERNATIONAL LAW

NO. 4

1960

THE JAPAN BRANCH  
OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION

CONTENTS

Articles:	Page
A la Recherche d'une Diplomatie Collective <i>Maurice Bourquin</i> . . . . .	1
Renunciation of War in the New Japanese Constitution—As Interpreted by the Supreme Court in the Sunakawa Judgement <i>Kisaburo Yokota</i> . . . . .	16
Operation of Reciprocity under the Optional Clause <i>Takeshi Minagawa</i> . . . . .	32
 Notes:	
Legal Status of Outer Space <i>Yuichi Takano</i> . . . . .	42
Japan and the International Fisheries <i>Shigeru Oda</i> . . . . .	50
New Japanese Legislation on Industrial Property <i>Koe Toyosuki</i> . . . . .	63
Korean Repatriation Question and Positive International Law <i>Ko Nakamura</i> . . . . .	68
Japan's Activities in the United Nations in 1959 <i>Seiya Nishida</i> . . . . .	79
Activities of the Association of International Law of Japan <i>Hajime Terasawa</i> . . . . .	91
 Judicial Decisions:	
Constitutionality of Japan—U.S. Security Treaty—Violation of the Special Criminal Law enacted in consequence of the Administrative Agreement under Article III of the Security Treaty between Japan and the United States of America. ( <i>Japan v. Shigeru Sakata et. al.</i> Tokyo District Court, March 30, 1959) . . . . .	97
Constitutionality of Japan—U.S. Security Treaty—Violation of the Special Criminal Law enacted in consequence of the Administrative Agreement under Article III of the Security Treaty between Japan and the United States of America. ( <i>Japan v. Shigeru Sakata et. al.</i> Supreme Court, December 16, 1959) . . . . .	103
Jurisdiction—Jurisdiction over offences committed by Members of the U.S. Military Forces based on Article XVII of the Administrative Agreement under Article II of the Security Treaty between the United States of America and Japan—Definition of Offence committed in the performance of Official Duty—Negligent Killing of others in the conduct of one's Profession or Occupation. ( <i>Japan v. Peter E. Longpre</i> , Urawa District Court, May 11, 1959) . . . . .	159
Acknowledgment—Acknowledgment of a Child of Japanese Nationality born between a Japanese mother and a deceased Chinese father—Action brought by a child of Japanese Nationality against the Public Procurator as a Representative of the Public Interest for Acknowledgment of Parenthood after the death of his Alleged father—Applicable Law of Acknowledgment in case the Law of the Alleged father's home country does not provide for Acknowledgment after a father's death—Application of the Japan's Law of Acknowledgment. ( <i>Minoru Fukuda v. The Public Procurator</i> , Chiba District Court, Sakura Branch, October 14, 1958) . . . . .	164
Divorce—Action for Divorce brought by a Wife of Japanese Nationality against her Husband of Philippine Nationality—Jurisdiction and Venue of Japanese Court—Applicable Law of Divorce in case the Law of the Husband's home country prohibits Divorce—Application of Japan's Law of Divorce. ( <i>Yoshie Arakawa v. Godfred Tonio Santos</i> , Tokyo District Court, July 10, 1958) . . . . .	166
Chronology of Japanese Foreign Affairs . . . . .	174
A Chronological List of Treaties and other International Agreements concluded by Japan . . . . .	179
 Documents:	
Accord de coopération économique et technique entre le Japon et le Cambodge, <i>Phnom-Penh</i> , le 2 mars, 1959 . . . . .	183
Echange de Lettres relatives aux détails d'application de l'Accord de coopération économique et technique entre le Japon et le Cambodge, <i>Phnom-Penh</i> , le 16 mai, 1959 . . . . .	186

(continued)

Convention between Japan and the Kingdom of Denmark for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income, <i>Copenhagen, March 10, 1959</i> . . .	190
Arrangement between the Government of Japan and the Government of Denmark regarding Settlement of Certain Danish Claims, <i>Tokyo, May 25, 1959</i> . . . . .	203
Exchange of Notes between the Government of Japan and the Government of the Republic of Finland constituting an Arrangement concerning Reciprocal Waiving of Passport Visas, <i>Tokyo, December 22, 1958</i> . . . . .	205
Echange de Notes relatives à l'application de l'Accord de coopération économique et technique entre le Japon et le Laos, <i>Vientiane, le 23 Janvier, 1959</i> . . . . .	207
Convention between Japan and Norway for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income, <i>Tokyo, February 21, 1959</i> . . . . .	211
Convention between Japan and Pakistan for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income, <i>Tokyo, February 17, 1959</i> . . . . .	224
Acuerdo Sobre inmigración entre el Gobierno del Japon y el Gobierno de la Republica del Paraguay, <i>Asunción, el 22 Julio, 1959</i> . . . . .	240
Exchange of Notes between the Government of Japan and the Government of the Republic of the Philippines regarding the Air Services, <i>Manila, March 2, 1959</i> . . . . .	243
Agreement between the Government of Japan and the International Atomic Energy Agency for Assistance by the International Atomic Energy Agency to the Government of Japan in Supplying Uranium for the Research Reactor Project JRR—2, <i>Vienna, March 24, 1959</i> . . . . .	246
Exchange of Notes concerning modification of the Schedule of the Civil Air Transport Agreement between Japan and the United States of America, <i>Tokyo, January 14, 1959</i> . . . . .	252
Exchange of Notes on the Japanese Contribution for Japanese Fiscal year 1959 under Article XXV 2 (b) of the Japan-United States Administrative Agreement, <i>Tokyo, April 6, 1959</i> . . . . .	256
Parcel Post Agreement between Japan and the United States of America, <i>Tokyo, October 2, 1958</i> . . . . .	259
Exchange of Notes regarding Vessels Loaned by the Government of the United States of America under the Japan-United States Charter Party Agreement, <i>Tokyo, July 31, 1959</i> . . . . .	271
Accord de Réparations entre le Japon et la République du Viet-Nam, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	273
Echange de Notes sur les Détails relatifs à l'Application de l'Accord de Réparations, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	279
Echange de Notes relatives aux Produits mentionnés au Paragraphe 2 de l'Article 2 de l'Accord de Réparations, Déclaration Conjointe, <i>Saigon le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	283
Accord sur les Prêts entre le Japon et la République du Viet-Nam, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	285
Echange de Notes relatives aux Articles 1 et 2 de l'Accord sur les Prêts, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	287
Echange de Notes relatives au Paragraphe 1 de l'Article 3 de l'Accord sur les Prêts, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	289
Echange de Notes relatives aux Prêts commerciaux entre le Japon et la République de Viet-Nam, <i>Saigon, le 13 mai, 1959</i> . . . . .	291
Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between Japan and the Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia, <i>Belgrade, February 28, 1959</i> . . . . .	293
Articles of Incorporation of the Japan Branch of the International Law Association, Inc. . . . .	304
List of Members . . . . .	311