CONTENTS

Articles:

Ideal and Idealism in International Law .................................................. Wilfred Jenks 1
Ratification of Convention Relating to Civil Procedure .............................. Tetsuo Mitsui 7

Notes:

— Reversion of Okinawa —

Article 3 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan and the Agreement on the Reversion of Okinawa ........ Yasuo Ishimoto 15
The United States Administration of Okinawa ........................................ Suzuki 27
Reversion of Okinawa and the Problem of Its Judicial System ...................... Yasushi Tokioka 39
Reversion of Okinawa and Problems relating to Land, Family Register, and etc. ........ Keishin Sunagawa 49
The Protection of Industrial Property in Okinawa ..................................... Yoshinobu Someno 61

Activities:

Activities of the International Law Association of Japan ............................ Yoshinobu Segawa 89
Interim Report by the Committee on the Extra-territorial Application of Restrictive Trade Regulation .......... Makoto Yazawa 70

Judicial Decisions in Japan:

Supreme Court
Japan Supreme Court, October 16, 1970 .................................................. 77
International Law—Constitution of Japan—Freedom to Travel Abroad—Exit and Reentry of Alien, Permanent Residents of Japan to and from Democratic People’s Republic of Korea—Administrative Discretion

High Court
Tokyo High Court, December 18, 1968 .................................................... 80
International Law—Constitution of Japan—Freedom to Travel Abroad—Exit and Reentry of Alien, Permanent Residents of Japan to and from Democratic People’s Republic of Korea—Administrative Discretion
Chronology of Japanese Foreign Affairs (1971) ........................................ 167
Chronological List of Treaties and other International Agreements concluded by Japan in 1971 ........................................ 178

Documents:

Afghanistan

1. Cultural Agreement between Japan and the Kingdom of Afghanistan .... 180

Lebanon


Singapore

Switzerland

4. Convention between Japan and Switzerland for the Avoidance of Double Taxation with respect to Taxes on Income .......... 207

Zambia

5. Convention between Japan and the Republic of Zambia for the Avoidance of Double Taxation with respect to Taxes on Income ...................... 222

List of Members .................................................. 236
THE
JAPANESE ANNUAL
OF
INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 17
1973

THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION OF JAPAN
CONTENTS

Articles:

International Adjudication and Japan ................................. Kisaburo Yokota 1
The Status of Foreign Lawyers in Japan ............................ Tadao Fukuhara 21

Notes:

The Japan-China Joint Communique

Some Legal Aspects of the Japan-China Joint Communique .............. Takakazu Kuriyama 42
The Joint Communique of Japan and the People's Republic of China and the Taiwan Issue .................. Keishiro Iriye 52
The Japan-China Joint Communique and the Termination of State of War ........................................... Yuichi Takano 62

New Directions in the International Law of Fisheries ........... Shigeru Oda 84

The Seventy-Five Years of the Japanese Association of International Law

The Post-War Twenty-Five Year History of the Japanese Association of International Law .................. Yuichi Takano 91
[Appendix] Annual Conferences of the Association, 1948-1972 .............. 100
In Celebrating the 50th Anniversary of the Association of International Law ........................................ Saburo Yamada 110

Practice:

Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law ............. Shigeru Oda and Hisashi Owada 116

Activities:

Activities of the International Law Association of Japan ........... Yozo Yokota 176

Judicial Decisions in Japan:

Supreme Court

Japan Supreme Court, September 30, 1970 ................................ 178
International Law—Territorial Waters—Jurisdictional Limits of Domestic Law
District Court

Hiroshima District Court, April 27, 1970 ........................................ 201

Private International Law—Salvage and Preferential Right respecting Ships

Tokyo District Court, December 17, 1971 ........................................ 212

Foreign Judgment of Divorce—Invalidity—Compliance with Requirements regarding Enforcement of Foreign Judgment

Chronology of Japanese Foreign Affairs (1972) .................................. 217
Chronological List of Treaties and Other International Agreements concluded by Japan in 1972 .......................................................... 225

Documents:

Australia


Burma

2. Agreement between the Government of Japan and the Government of the Union of Burma for Air Services ........................................... 233

Finland

3. Convention between Japan and the Republic of Finland for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income .................................................. 241

France

4. Accord de coopération entre la Gouvernement de Japon et le Gouvernement de la République Française pour l'utilisation de l'énergie nucléaire à des fins pacifiques .............................................. 255

U.S.A.

5. Agreement between Japan and the United States of America concerning the Ryukyu Islands and the Daito Islands ................................. 260

U.S.A.

6. Agreement between Japan and the United States of America for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income .......................................... 271

List of Members ................................................................................. 294
THE JAPANESE ANNUAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 18

1974

THE JAPAN BRANCH OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION
CONTENTS

Articles:
The Thought of Hugo Grotius in the *Mare librum* ............... Fujiio Ito 1
International Economic Cooperation of Japan
—Its Legal Structure and Problems— ............................ Yoshio Kanazawa 16
The Advisory Function of the International Court of Justice
................................................................................ Takane Sugihara 23

Notes:
The Problem of Two Koreas ........................................ Masao Osato 51
Regulation of Sole Import Distributor Agreements
Under the Japanese Antimonopoly Act ............................ Mitsuo Matsushita 66

Practice:
Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law
................................................................................ Shigeru Oda and Hisashi Owada 83

Activities:
Activities of the International Law Association of Japan .......... Yozo Yokota 170

Judicial Decisions in Japan:

High Court
Tokyo High Court, April 19, 1972 ........................................ 171
*International Law—Extradition of Political Prisoners—Deportation Following Illegal Entry into Japan*

Family Court
Tokyo Family Court, April 20, 1973 ........................................ 176
*Private International Law—Succession—Will of a foreign National Type-written in English Valid as Holographic Will under Japanese Civil Rules which Govern the Issue of Validity—Japanese Rules Govern Issue of Succession by ‘Renvoir’*
District Court

Tokyo District Court, November 26, 1971 ................................................................. 178

Tokyo District Court, April 15, 1972 ................................................................. 195
   Private International Law—Pledge Established on an ObligationAbsent Contrary Stipulation by Parties, where Japanese Law Govern the Obligation, the Parties will be Deemed to Have Intended that Japanese Law shall Govern Formalities of a Pledge Established on such Obligation

Tokyo District Court, May 2, 1972 ................................................................. 209
   Execution of Foreign Judgment—Jurisdiction of Foreign Court—Place where Obligation Performable not Sufficient Connection to Establish Jurisdiction

Chronology of Japanese Foreign Affairs (1973) ................................................................. 216
Chronological List of Treaties and other International Agreements concluded by Japan in 1973 ................................................................. 225

Documents:

Italy
   1. Convention between Japan and the Republic of Italy for the Avoidance of Double Taxation with Respect to Taxes on Income .................................... 227

Mexico
   2. Convenio Sobre Servicios Aereos Entre el Gobierno del Japon y el Gobierno de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos .............................................. 240

USSR
   3. СОГЛАШЕНИЕ МЕЖДУ ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВОМ ЯПОНИИ И ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВОМ СОЮЗА СОВЕТСКИХ СОЦИАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ РЕСПУБЛИК О НАУЧНО-ТЕХНИЧЕСКОМ СОТРУДНИЧЕСТВЕ ........................................... 248

List of Members ................................................................. 251
THE
JAPANESE ANNUAL
OF
INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 19
1975

THE JAPAN BRANCH
OF
THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION
THE JAPANESE ANNUAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 19 (1975)

CONTENTS

Articles:

The Scrutiny System under International Humanitarian Law ....... Masayuki Takemoto 1
The Concept of the Political Refugee in International Law .......... Yukio Shimada 24

Notes:

Legal Aspects of the Japan-China Trade .......................... Hisashi Uchida 39
The Law of the Sea Conference .................................... Shigeru Oda 80

Practice:

Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law . . . Shigeru Oda and Hisashi Owada 102

Activities:

Activities of the International Law Association of Japan ........ Kazuya Hirobe 182

Judicial Decisions in Japan:

Supreme Court

Supreme Court of Japan, September 26, 1974 ....................... 184
International Maritime Law — Claim for Salvage Remuneration under the Treaty for the Unification of Certain Rules of Law Respecting Assistance and Salvage at Sea

High Court

Tokyo High Court, June 5, 1973 ........................................ 187
Principle of Reciprocity under (the Former) Patent and Trademark Laws with Regard to Nationals of a State Not Recognized by the Japanese Government

Osaka High Court, July 12, 1973 ....................................... 196
Civil Procedure — Applicability of Special Procedural Rules for Implementing the Convention Covering Civil Procedure when the Foreign Country Which Requested Judicial Assistance of a Japanese Court is Not a Party to that Convention — Legality of Refusal to Testify on Matters Concerning Industrial Secrets under Code of Civil Procedure

Tokyo High Court, December 20, 1974 ............................... 200
Civil Procedure in International Litigation — Interpretation of Japan-ROK Agreement
on Resolution of Property Rights and Claims (1965) and the Resulting Japanese Law Relating to Divesting of Title of Certain ROK Nationals in Japanese Property; Capacity of Charitable Foundation Incorporated in a Foreign Country to Be a Party to Litigation in Japan

District Court

Tokyo District Court, April 26, 1973 ........................................ 219
Private International Law — Preliminary Question — Succession by Spouse Where the Validity of Marriage to Decedent is in Question — Governing Law for Validity of Marriage under Japanese Choice of Law Rules

Tokyo District Court, July 24, 1974 ........................................ 225
International Adjudicatory Jurisdiction in a Civil Case for Compensatory Damages — Private Claim Founded on a Theory of Products Liability Characterized as a Tort Claim for Purposes of Determining Whether Adjudicatory Jurisdiction May be Assumed by a Japanese Court — Motion on Pleadings for Dismissal for Lack of Jurisdiction — Standard for Assuming Adjudicatory Jurisdiction Where the Accident in Question Occurred in Japan.

Chronological List of Treaties and other International Agreements concluded by Japan in 1974 ........................................ 239

Documents:

Belgium
1. Accord Culturel Entre le Japon et le Royaume de Belgique ........ 241

China
3. Air Transport Agreement between Japan and the People’s Republic of China .... 245

Philippines
4. Treaty of Amity, Commerce and Navigation between Japan and the Republic of the Philippines ............................................ 251

USA

USSR
6. Agreement between Japan and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Regulation of North Pacific Whaling ...................... 264

List of Members ................................................................. 266
THE JAPANESE ANNUAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 20

1976

THE JAPAN BRANCH OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION
THE JAPANESE ANNUAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

No. 20 (1976)

CONTENTS

Articles:

Defense of Hugo Grotius for His Mare Liberum ........................................... Fujio Ito 1
Problems of "Divided" State and the Right to Self-Determination
in the Case of Vietnam ................................................................. Yoshiro Matsui 17
Non-Political Character of the World Bank ........................................... Yozo Yokota 39

Notes:

Legal Treatment of Aliens in Japan ....................................................... Shigeki Miyazaki 65

Activities:

Activities of the International Association of Japan ................................. Kazuya Hirobe 74

Judicial Decisions in Japan:

Supreme Court

Supreme Court of Japan, July 15, 1975 .................................................... 88
A Guaranty Agreement made in Violation of Article 30, Item 3 of the Foreign
Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Law and Article 13, Paragraph 1, Item 1 and
Paragraph 2 of the Foreign Exchange Control Order is valid and effective in the
Private Law Context — With Respect to a Monetary Claim for which the Amount is
indicated in a Foreign Currency, the Obligee may demand the Payment from the
Obligor in either the Foreign Currency or the Japanese Currency — When a Demand
in Court is made with Respect to Such a Monetary Claim, the Amount of the Claim in
Japanese Currency is that Converted from the Foreign Currency Amount at the
Exchange Rate obtaining on the Date of the Final Hearing in the Proceedings
involving Factfinding.

Supreme Court of Japan, July 15, 1975 .................................................... 100
Conflict of Laws — The Lex Loci Contractus Applies to Whether or not a Corporation
Can Acquire Rights or Assume Obligations under a Contract Which its Promoter has
made with the Third Party Before its Incorportions.
Supreme Court of Japan, November 28, 1975 ............................................. 106

The System of Agreement Reaching on the Jurisdiction of International Adjudication — Requisites For the Validity of the Agreement on the Jurisdiction of International Exclusive Adjudication that Nominated a Foreign Tribunal as a Tribunal with Exclusive Jurisdiction — That an Agreement on International Exclusive Jurisdiction Based on Bill of Lading Cannot Be Held Null and Void as Against Public Policy

Supreme Court of Japan, November 28, 1975 ............................................. 119

Revocation of the Recommendation Decision based on Article 48 of the Law Concerning the Prohibition of Private Monopoly and the Maintenance of Fair Trade

Supreme Court of Japan, January 26, 1976 .................................................. 127

International Law — Extradition of Political Criminals — Deportation Following Illegal Entry into Japan

District Court

Tokyo District Court, September 27, 1972 .................................................... 138


Chronology of Japanese Foreign Affairs ......................................................... 157
Chronological List of Treaties and Other International Agreements Concluded by Japan in 1975 ................................................................. 167

Documents:

China
2. Agreement on Fisheries between Japan and the People’s Republic of China . . . 173

Congo
3. Accord Commercial entre le Gouvernement du Japon et le Gouvernement de la République Populaire de Congo ............................................... 181

East Germany
4. Trade Agreement between the Government of Japan and the Government of the German Democratic Republic ..................................... 183

Greece
5. Agreement between Japan and the Kingdom of Greece for Air Services ........ 185

Papua New Guinea
Saud Arabia

7. Agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation between the Government of Japan and the Government of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. 194

USA


9. Exchange of Notes between the Government of Japan and the Government of the United States of America Concerning Certain Fisheries Off the Coast of the United States of America. 224

10. Agreement between Japan and the United States of America Concerning an International Observer Scheme for Whaling Operations from Land Stations in the North Pacific Ocean. 233

11. Agreement between the Government of Japan and the Government of the United States of America on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection. 236

USSR

12. Соглашение Между Правительством Японии и Правительством Союза Советских Социалистических Республик по Ведению Рыбопромысловых Операций. 238

13. Agreement between Japan and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning an International Observer Scheme for Factory Ships Engaged in Pelagic Whaling in the Southern Hemisphere. 251


15. Arrangement between Japan and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for the Regulation of Pelagic Whaling in the Southern Hemisphere. 255

List of Members. 259